

*Materials and Methods  
for 2013*

Joshua Yardley, MA

English Language Fellowship

[josh.yardley@gmail.com](mailto:josh.yardley@gmail.com)

**more materials = better instruction?**

# Materials



**newspapers**

**phrase books**

**grammar books**

**software**

**CDROMs**

**CDs**

**DVDs** **vocabulary organizers**

**course books**

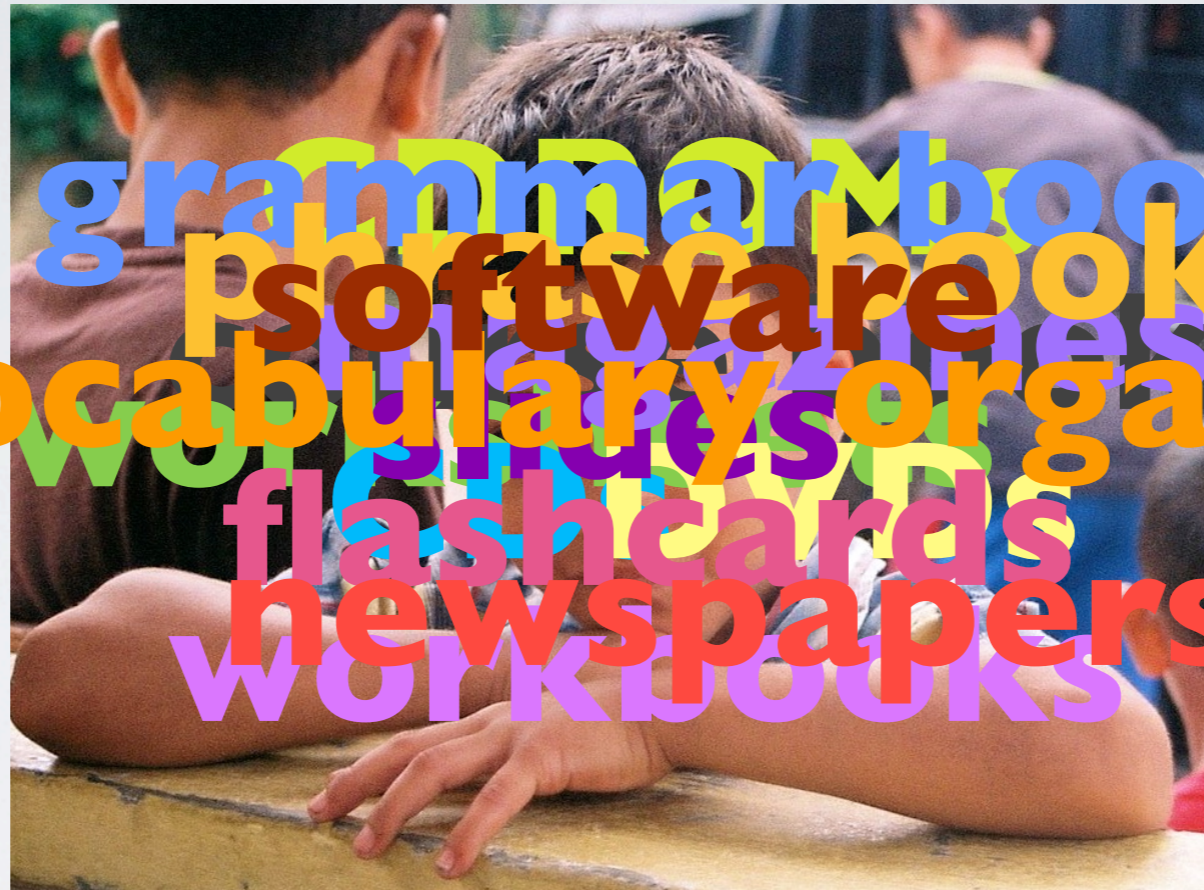
**magazines**

**workbooks**

**flashcards**

**worksheets**

**slides**



grammar books  
software  
vocabulary organizers  
flashcards  
newspapers  
workbooks

# Dogme ELT

# Dogme 95

Lars von Trier  
&  
Thomas Vinterberg



**Scott Thornbury**

“Where is the story?  
Where are the students’ lives?”

-S.Thornbury

# Dogma ELT

“Teaching should be done using only the resources that teachers and students bring to the classroom - i.e. themselves - and whatever happens to be in the classroom. If a particular piece of material is necessary for the lesson, a location must be chosen where that material is to be found.” - Scott Thornbury

And I thought I was just being lazy...

# Dr. Joshua

- teaching meets psychology
- a notebook, a pen and a question: “How are you today?”

materials *light*

**It isn't new.**

# Language Experience Approach



# Language Experience Approach

- Student dictates or writes their own story in L1
- Story is translated by teacher, peer or self
- Students learn by reading their own story

**blogs**

for the introverts  
&  
intrapersonal learners

great sources of  
Comprehensible Input ( $i + one$ )

peer review

| Simple                            | Compound                                                              | Complex                                                                    |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>This is a simple sentence.</p> | <p>This is one sentence, but it has two clauses.</p>                  | <p>Although the other sentences aren't, this last sentence is complex.</p> |
| <p>It has one clause.</p>         | <p>It has two independent clauses, and it also has a conjunction.</p> |                                                                            |
| <p>It is short.</p>               |                                                                       |                                                                            |

| Written                    | Correction                    | Rule                                  |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| English not easy to learn. | English is not easy to learn. | Every complete sentence needs a verb. |

[www.wordle.net](http://www.wordle.net)





academic word highlighter

# ACADEMIC VOCABULARY

AWL AYL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL AWL

- Home
- Learning
- AWL Highlighter
- AWL Gapmaker
- Teaching
- Word Lists
- Texts
- Exercises
- Concordances
- Links

## The AWL Highlighter

This program will identify core academic vocabulary in a text, using the Academic Word List. Type or paste your text into the box below. Select the [sublist](#) level you want to use. In this program each level includes all the previous levels i.e. level 5 includes levels 1 to 4 as well. Click on submit. The text will be returned as a new web page with words from the Academic Word List, at the levels selected, highlighted in bold type. This may take a few moments.

The text box can process a maximum of 2400 characters. Any extra will be ignored.

1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10

## File produced at level 10

Krashen (1985) suggested that L2 vocabulary is **acquired incidentally**, much like a first language (L1). Incidental learning is **defined** as learning without intention, while doing something else. For those who are literate, incidental learning is likely to happen while reading. Since then, many **researchers** have attempted to show that, on the spectrum of form- **focused instruction, enhanced input** can be more effective than purely incidental **acquisition** of L2 lexical **items** through reading (Hulstijn, 1992; Parikbakht & Wesche, 1997; Watanabe, 1997; Laufer, 2003; Lin & Huang, 2008). Results from these studies **indicate** that **text annotations, specifically** glosses, can lead to larger and quicker gains in lexical **acquisition**. Glosses are **defined** as any note that **accompanies** an unfamiliar word or expression in the L2 to **facilitate** reading. **Despite** these findings, **researchers** are still interested in incidental **acquisition**, and some have been able to show that extensive reading **coupled** with **graded**

readers can **facilitate** incidental lexical **acquisition** (Waring & Takaki, 2003; Horst, 2005; Pigada & Schmitt, 2006; Webb, 2007).

At the same time, **researchers** have also been developing **methods** for testing the effects of **enhanced input, specifically** computerized glosses, on lexical **acquisition** through reading (Chun & Plass, 1996; Laufer & Hill, 2000; Bowles, 2004; Yoshii, 2006; Yanguas, 2009). Of these, a few have gone further to **analyze** the relationship between gloss type and learner characteristics (Chun & Payne, 2004). The purpose of the current study is to **expand** on the work of these **researchers** by comparing two groups of learners: one which **underwent** a reading activity with the **assistance** of L1 glosses and another which **underwent** the same activity without glosses. The current study adds to the existing body of **research** by controlling for learner characteristics, namely proficiency level, and gloss type, namely L1 translation, and the relationship between these two **factors** during a reading activity.

### Significance of the Problem

L2 vocabulary development through reading **involves** associating new forms with their **concepts**. This **process**, known as lexical bootstrapping, **occurs** when learners **encounter** unfamiliar words during reading and consider them **relevant** enough to **process** further (Pulido, 2009). Lexical bootstrapping is made possible by other reading **processes** such as letter **identification**, syntactic **analysis**, sentence comprehension, and activation of **prior** knowledge (Grabe & Stoller, 2002). However, not all learners are equally successful in lexical bootstrapping during reading because of various levels of proficiency (Pulido, 2003; Horst, 2005; Nation, 2006). Therefore some lower proficiency learners may not **benefit** as much from a reading activity without the **assistance** of enhanced-input, such as a gloss.

**Researchers** must also take into account various levels of proficiency when **analyzing** language **acquisition**. In other words, when **analyzing** lexical **acquisition** through reading, **researchers** need to consider the proficiency of the reader who is **interacting** with the **text**. However, an **analysis** of studies of lexical **acquisition** through reading **reveals** that few have controlled for learner proficiency (Watanabe, 1997; Laufer & Hill, 2000; Bowles, 2004; Yoshii, 2006; Abraham, 2007; Akbulut, 2007; Al-Jabri, 2009; Yanguas, 2009; Shahrokni, 2009).

# Gap File produced at level 10

## Purpose of Study

Krashen (1985) suggested that L2 vocabulary is  , much like a first language (L1). Incidental learning is  as learning without intention, while doing something else. For those who are literate, incidental learning is likely to happen while reading. Since then, many  have attempted to show that, on the spectrum of form- ,   can be more effective than purely incidental  of L2 lexical  through reading (Hulstijn, 1992; Parikbakht & Wesche, 1997; Watanabe, 1997; Laufer, 2003; Lin & Huang, 2008). Results from these studies  that  annotations,  glosses, can lead to larger and quicker gains in lexical . Glosses are  as any note that  an unfamiliar word or expression in the L2 to  reading.  these findings,  are still interested in incidental , and some have been able to show that extensive reading  with

2

readers can  incidental lexical  (Waring & Takaki, 2003; Horst, 2005; Pigada & Schmitt, 2006; Webb, 2007).

At the same time,  have also been developing  for testing the effects of  ,  computerized glosses, on lexical  through reading (Chun & Plass, 1996; Laufer & Hill, 2000; Bowles, 2004; Yoshii, 2006; Yanguas, 2009). Of these, a few have gone further to  the relationship between gloss type and learner characteristics (Chun & Payne, 2004). The purpose of the current study is to  on the work of these  by comparing two groups of learners: one which  a reading activity with the  of L1 glosses and another which  the same activity without glosses. The current study adds to the existing body of  by controlling for learner charact

f@c#b\*\*k :(

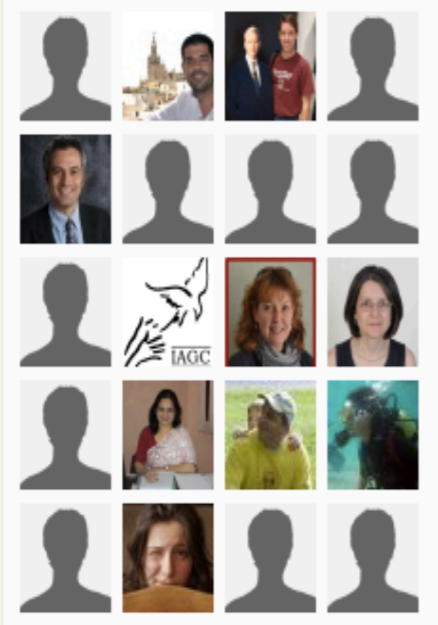
[www.ning.com](http://www.ning.com)

# CLASSROOM 2.0

web 2.0 | social media | & more

MAIN | MY PAGE | WEB 2.0 LABS | EVENTS | FORUM | MEMBERS | GROUPS | RECORDINGS | EDINCUBATOR | BOOK | MORE | ABOUT

### Members



[View All](#)

### Visitors



### Classroom 2.0 LIVE! - Saturday Shows



### WELCOME!

Welcome to Classroom20.com, the social network for those interested in Web 2.0, Social Media, and Participative Technologies in the classroom. We encourage you to [sign up](#) to participate in the great discussions here, to receive event notifications, and to find and connect with colleagues. We have over 70,000 members from 188 countries!

Classroom 2.0 is a free, community-supported network. We especially hope that those who are "beginners" will find this a supportive comfortable place to start being part of the digital dialog. Because of spammers, we have to approve all memberships here. While your membership is pending you are still welcome to peruse the site or attend any events!

Once your membership is approved, the best way to find or become part of a conversation is to use the search box at the upper right or the topic list to the lower left. You can also introduce yourself to the whole network by going to [the introductory forum message](#). Please also feel free to explore! Here are [some starting tips](#) and a "[Tour of Classroom 2.0](#)" [Elluminate recording](#), or you can ask help of a "host." Thanks so much for being here!

### Forum

#### **Should we tell our students how smart they are?**

Started by Karen Cameron in [Philosophy / Pedagogy](#). Last reply by Steve Hargadon 6 hours ago.

1 Reply 0 Likes

In his book [Simply Better: Doing What Matters Most to Change the Odds for Student Success](#), Bryan Goodwin describes a now famous 1965 study conducted by Robert...

[Continue](#)

Tags: [success](#), [engagement](#), [student](#)

#### **5 Reading Strategies you can share with your students' parents**

Started by Karen Cameron in [Uncategorized](#) 21 hours ago.

0 Replies 0 Likes

At school, our students are faced with—let's be honest now—agonizingly dull reading comprehension passages. Then, when they are done, students are asked comprehension questions (equally dull) about that passage. While we can't control the content in...

[Continue](#)

#### **3D GameLab Spring Online Teacher Camp: Turn Class into a Game!**

Started by Lisa Dawley in [Conferences and Workshops](#) yesterday

Welcome to Classroom 2.0

[Sign Up](#) or [Sign In](#)

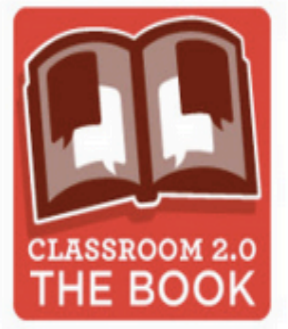
Or sign in with:

### Commercial Policy

If you are representing a commercial entity, please see the [specific guidelines on your participation](#).

### The Fifth Year Anniversary Book Project

We want you to write a chapter!



[Click here!](#)

### Related Links & Events

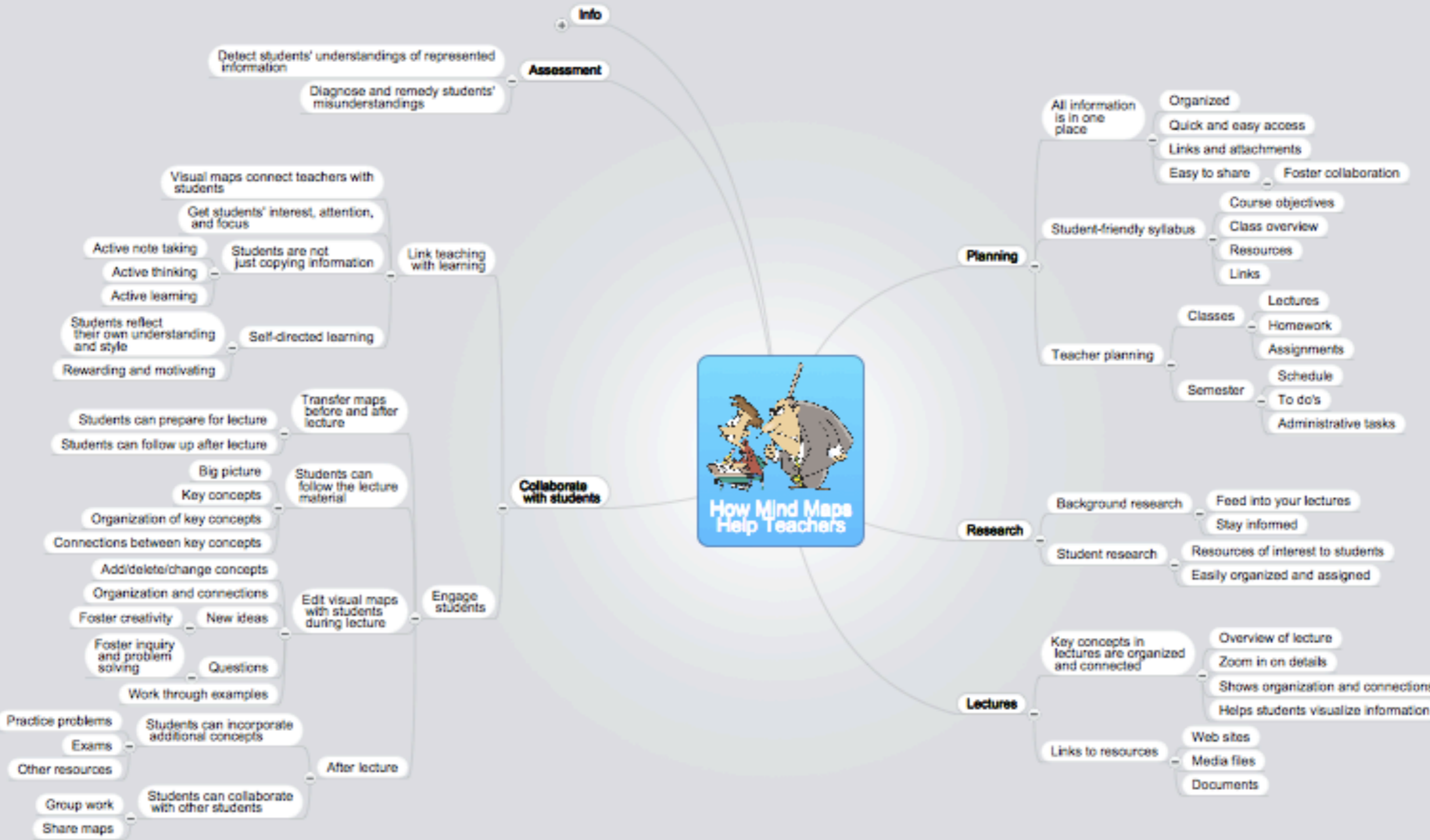


[Sign in to chat!](#)



What's on their minds?

[www.mindmeister.com](http://www.mindmeister.com)



**Should students turn  
their phones off?**

voice recorder

increase fluency and self-monitoring

Play a game of telephone  
with a telephone.

**Bring in an expert.**

[education.skype.com](https://education.skype.com)



I am a teacher looking for an expert in

## Connect your classroom to the world

A free and easy way for teachers to open up their classroom. Meet new people, talk to experts, share ideas and create amazing learning experiences with teachers from around the world.

[Sign up now](#)

### A short film about Skype in the classroom




### Inspirational Skype lessons for you to take part in


Partner Skype lesson in [Geography](#)

#### Climate Change: Energy in the future

by [British Council](#)




26 people taking part



Skype lesson in [Expressive Arts](#)

#### Your chance to join the Pantomime Dames on a





**Ray Weaver**

I currently manage a City Learning Centre in Widnes, UK where we fashion new pedagogies from new...



**asaris**

i am a law professor. I have between 40 to 60 students (bac) to 4 to 15 (PHD or LLm) I am...



**Mrs. Mary Tolley**

I am interested in teaching reading in a developmentally appropriate fashion to young children. ...



**crystal.stuart**

I would be happy to speak with classes about issues of fashion, fashion merchandising, or social...



**beccabres**

I'm into fashion and music. Trying to connect real-world activities with students.



**Anny DSarts**

Creative Director for DSArts MUA Photographer Fashion Designer

# Authentic Materials

What are they?

FUBU = for us by us

us = native speakers

# Advantages

- Motivating
- Builds confidence
- Prepares students for the real world

grade the task, not the text

In other words, you can use the same authentic text for every level of class.



[Indonesiaiful.com](http://Indonesiaiful.com)

# Indonesiaiful.com

WRITINGS, NEWS, PHOTOGRAPHY AND REFLECTIONS FROM ACROSS THE ARCHIPELAGO.

SEARCH

Search

- Home
- About
- Subscribe
- Contact

- ABOUT INDONESIAFUL
- FEATURES
- TEACHING
- LIVING DIFFERENTLY
- CULTURE
- PHOTOGRAPHY
- NEWS
- LITERATURE
- THE FULBRIGHT PROGRAM



## LATEST POST



## Masohi royal procession celebrates anniversary

POSTED BY INDONESIAFUL · MARCH 14, 2013

"Royal flag bearers proudly lead the procession of aristocrats and warriors through the streets of Masohi in celebration of the anniversary of Masohi's founding. While today the kings of Maluku's numerous regions and towns have no official political power, no important political event would be complete without the participation of Maluku's royal families and courts." ... [Continue reading »](#)

Leave a Comment Culture, Photography

## INDONESIAFUL TWITTER FEED

- #Indonesia climbs three places on the UN Human Development Index. Life expectancy longer but #education weaker. [bit.ly/XCz4J1](http://bit.ly/XCz4J1) 9 hours ago
- PHOTO: Masohi royal procession celebrates anniversary [wp.me/p2PODy-mF](http://wp.me/p2PODy-mF) #Indonesia #photoaday 1 day ago
- Building the Future: Lessons From Indonesia's Past for the Present [jglo.be/4RkS](http://jglo.be/4RkS) via @thejakartaglobe 1 day ago
- A step-by-step guide to missing your flight at the Jakarta airport [wp.me/p2PODy-mS](http://wp.me/p2PODy-mS) #Indonesia #travel 1 day ago
- PHOTO: A high school beauty pageant in East Java [wp.me/p2PODy-mK](http://wp.me/p2PODy-mK) #Indonesia #photoaday 3 days ago

Follow @Indonesiaiful

## TOP POSTS & PAGES

- A step-by-step guide to missing your flight at the Jakarta airport
- Blacksweet: Grappling with skin color in Indonesia
- Java Jazz Festival brings soul, international visitors to Jakarta
- All That's Gilded: Finding meaning in teaching wealthy students in Indonesia

## FOLLOW INDONESIAFUL

Follow Indonesiaful and receive notifications of new posts.

Follow Indonesiaful

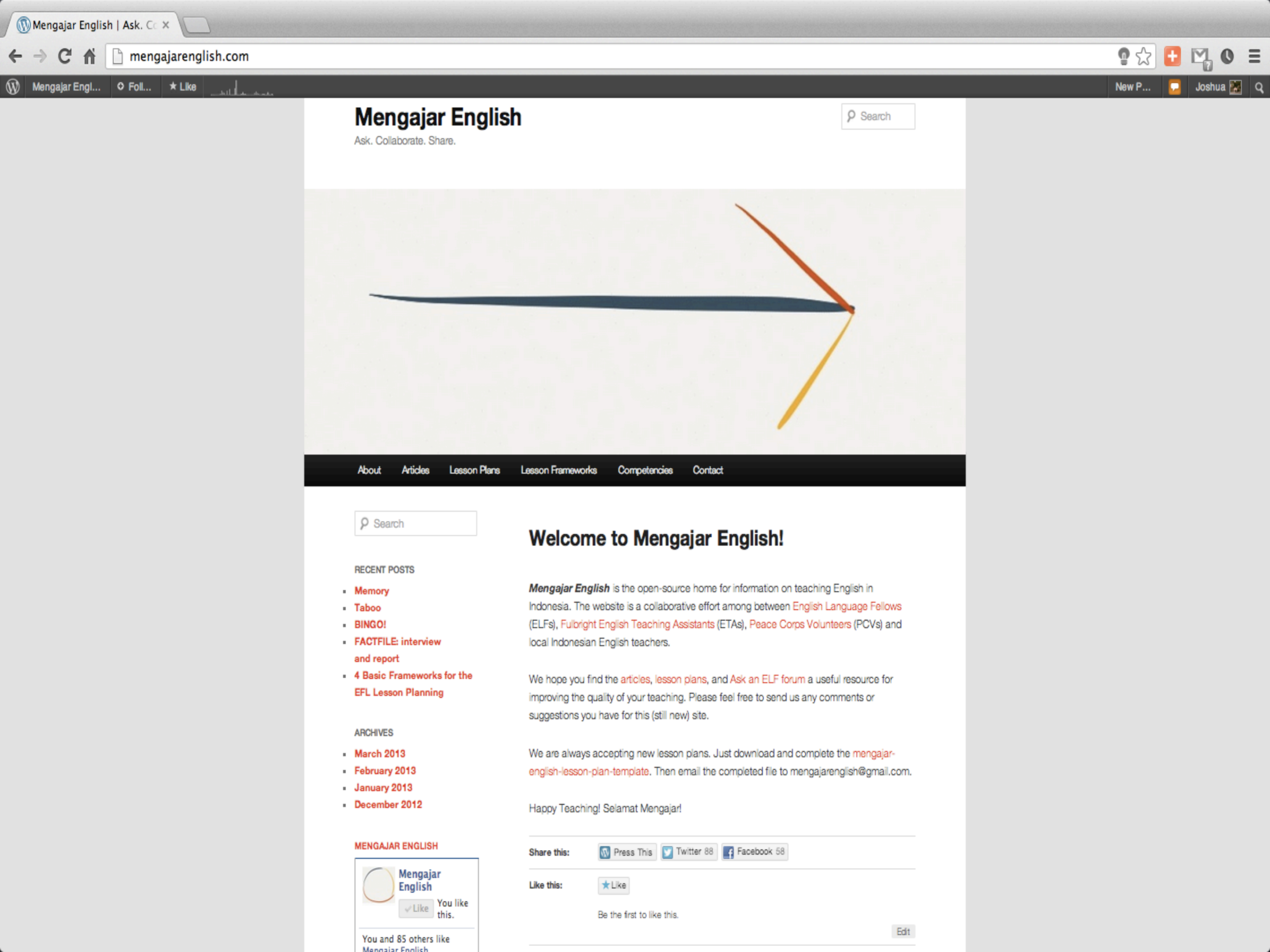
## FACEBOOK

**Indonesiaful**

You like this.

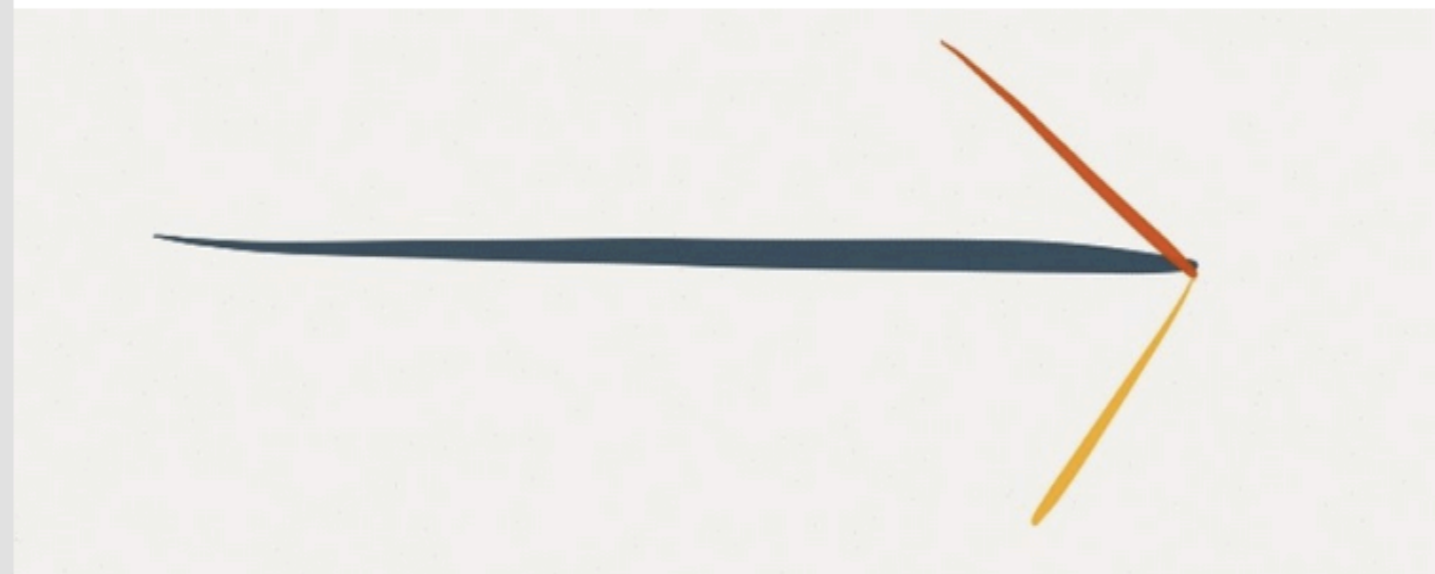
You and 307 others like

MengajarEnglish.com



# Mengajar English

Ask. Collaborate. Share.



- About
- Articles
- Lesson Plans
- Lesson Frameworks
- Competencies
- Contact

## Welcome to Mengajar English!

**Mengajar English** is the open-source home for information on teaching English in Indonesia. The website is a collaborative effort among between [English Language Fellows \(ELFs\)](#), [Fulbright English Teaching Assistants \(ETAs\)](#), [Peace Corps Volunteers \(PCVs\)](#) and local Indonesian English teachers.

We hope you find the [articles](#), [lesson plans](#), and [Ask an ELF forum](#) a useful resource for improving the quality of your teaching. Please feel free to send us any comments or suggestions you have for this (still new) site.

We are always accepting new lesson plans. Just download and complete the [mengajar-english-lesson-plan-template](#). Then email the completed file to [mengajarenglish@gmail.com](mailto:mengajarenglish@gmail.com).

Happy Teaching! Selamat Mengajar!

Share this: [Press This](#) [Twitter 88](#) [Facebook 58](#)

Like this: [★ Like](#)

Be the first to like this.

Edit

### RECENT POSTS

- [Memory](#)
- [Taboo](#)
- [BINGO!](#)
- [FACTFILE: interview and report](#)
- [4 Basic Frameworks for the EFL Lesson Planning](#)

### ARCHIVES

- [March 2013](#)
- [February 2013](#)
- [January 2013](#)
- [December 2012](#)

### MENGAJAR ENGLISH



**Mengajar English**

You like this.

You and 85 others like Mengajar English

The 2013 curriculum is designed to make students better citizens.

How can the English language  
make you a better citizen of  
Indonesia?

# Critical pedagogy

- "An educational movement, guided by passion and principle, to help students develop consciousness of freedom, recognize authoritarian tendencies, and connect knowledge to power and the ability to take constructive action." -Henry Giroux
- "Dialogue is not just about understanding - but is a part of making a difference in the world." -Paulo Freire

# Service Learning

- Students use language to solve real world problems
- They are motivated because they are making a difference
- The language use is authentic
- They have a real audience



# Service Learning in Denver

- Many homeless. Shelters and food pantries are full
- Students created a food drive
- Created advertising in print and on the radio
- Went door to door and to religious organizations
- Interacted with the homeless
- Wrote an article on the results

# Service Learning

- [DeforestAction](#) - protecting Borneo from deforestation and preservation the habitat of wild animals.

Problematization is the first step.